





Big Data
Graph Appliance
for Relationship Analytics

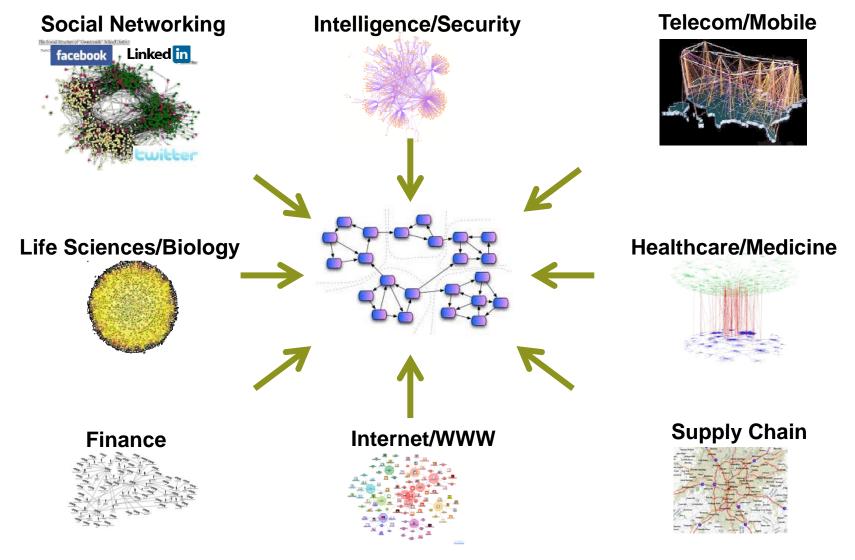
Feb 29, 2012







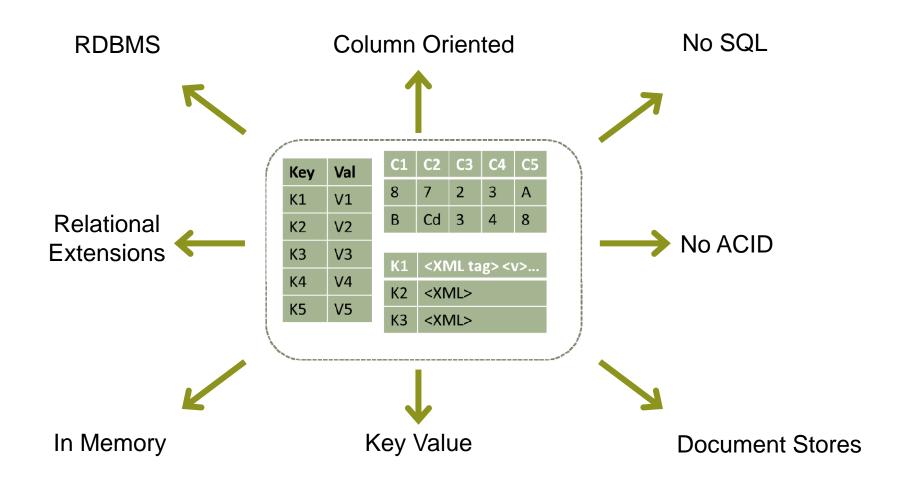
## Many Big Data problems are based on Graphs







# But most Big Data solutions are based on distributed, index-based data structures that scale out on clusters

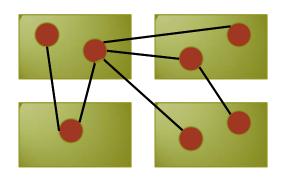






# Current Big Data approaches (including graph databases) result in low performance on Graphs...

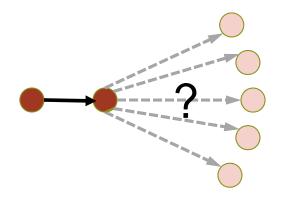
#### **Graphs are hard to Partition**



High cost to follow relationships that span Cluster Nodes

Network is 100 times SLOWER than Memory\*

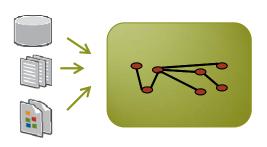
#### **Graphs are Non-Deterministic**



High cost to follow multiple competing alternatives which cannot be pre-fetched/cached

Memory is 100 times SLOWER than Processor\*

#### **Graphs are highly Dynamic**



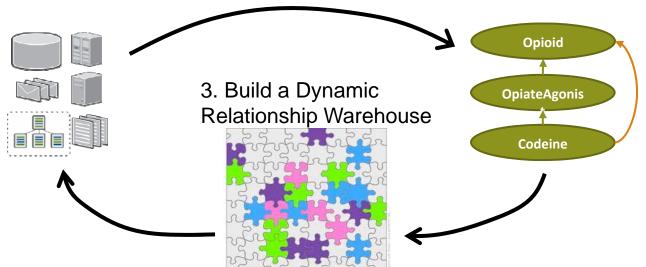
High cost to load multiple, constantly changing datasets into in-memory graph models

Storage I/O is 1000 times SLOWER than Memory I/O\*



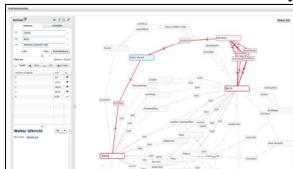
# The uRiKA Moment: Discovery of Unknown/Hidden Relationships in Big Data

1. Aggregate data and relationships from multiple sources

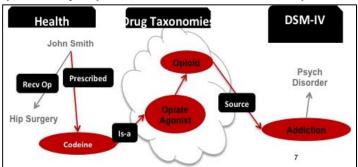


2. Augment Relationships through automated inference and deduction

Visualize relationships for real time, interactive Discovery



Search for relationships based on partially specified Patterns/Templates







## uRiKA Customer Use Case: Government Organization

### "Connecting the dots" to identify Persons of Interest

### The Challenge

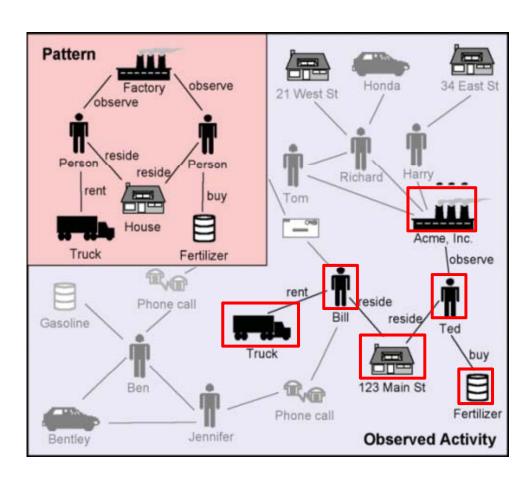
- Massive data stores of multiple data types from multiple sources
- Inaccurate, Incomplete and Falsified data
- Continuous stream of incoming data

#### uRiKA Solution

- uRiKA holds entire relationship graph in memory – updated constantly
- Search for Patterns of suspicious behavior and activities
- Graphical interactive exploration of relationships between people, places, things, organizations, communications, etc.

#### **Business Value**

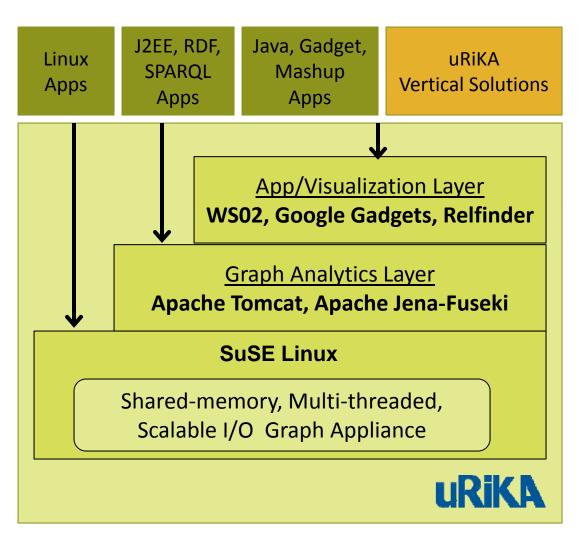
 Proactive identification of terrorists, criminals and plots







## uRiKA: ...with enterprise-ready Application Platform



- Industry-standard, Opensource Software Stack
  - Linux, Java, Apache, WS02, Gadgets, Mashups...
- Reusable Existing Skillsets
  - OSGI, App Server, SOA, ESB, Web toolkit...
- No Lock-in
  - All applications and artifacts built on uRiKA can be run on other platforms
- Vertical Solutions coming soon...
  - Life Sciences, Financial Services, Healthcare...





# uRiKA: Big Data Graph Appliance for Relationship Analytics



### Discover Unknown and Hidden Relationships in Big Data

Relationship Warehouse supporting Inferencing/Deduction,
 Pattern-based queries and Intuitive Visualization

### **Perform Real-time Analytics on Big Data Graphs**

→ High-performance, Graph Appliance with large sharedmemory, massive multi-threading and scalable I/O

### Realize Rapid Time to Value on Big Data Solutions

 Ease of Enterprise adoption with industry-standards, open-source software stack enabling reuse of existing skillsets and no lock-in





# Differences between KDT/CombBLAS and RDF/SPARQL Worldviews

## (SPR's) KDT/CombBLAS worldview

- Few types of vertices, few types of edges
- Minimal infrastructure to get data into KDT
- Typical calculation explores global structure

## RDF/SPARQL

- Many types of vertices, many types of edges
- Tremendous community effort to get data into RDF form and into "SPARQL endpoints" (== semantic database instance)
- Core calculation is subgraph isomorphism
- No real capability to do global-structure calculations



